

Volume 1 Endnotes

Chapter 1

¹ Ex. 12:12-13.

² Ex. 12:3-6.

³ Mt. 21:9.

⁴ Mt. 21:15.

⁵ Mt. 27:23 in which the Greek word (krazo), used for shouting, is the same word used in Mt. 21:9 for crying out.

⁶ Mt. 27:45-50; Mk. 15:24-25.

⁷ This timespan is based on the formal end of Jewish rule in the land of Israel with the destruction of Jerusalem in 70 CE and the founding of the modern State of Israel in 1948.

⁸ Ezek. 34:25-28.

Chapter 2

⁹ The Torah equals the first five books of the Hebrew Bible, Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, and Deuteronomy.

¹⁰ Rabbi Aryeh Kaplan, The Handbook for Jewish Thought, Volume 1, (Brooklyn: Moznaim Publishing Corporation, 1979) 184-196.

¹¹ Rabbi Kaplan 180.

¹² Norman Solomon, ed., The Talmud: A Selection, trans. Norman Solomon (London, England: Penguin Classics, 2009) xxxii.

¹³ Brian Tice, BSci., MSci., Reflections on the Rabbis, (Grand Rapids, MJR Press, 2017) 54-70.

¹⁴ Tractate Sotah, Chapter 9, 9:15, T-W. My version of the Talmud is the Babylonian Talmud (Jacob Neusner, ed., The Babylonian Talmud, trans. Jacob Neusner et.al. (U.S.A.: Hendrickson Publishers, 2009)), which only has 37 tractates. I was able to access the other 26 tractates on the internet at <https://www.sefaria.org/texts/Mishnah> (accessed November 10, 2022). I searched for the following words to find any references to the Messiah in the Mishnah portion of all 63 tractates: child, son, descendant, seed, house, branch, shoot, or root of the following people: Eve, Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, Judah, David, Jesse, Solomon, G-d, and Man; Messiah; anointed; and Servant. I also searched for the following words to find any references to Jesus: Jesus, Yeshua, Yehoshua, Bethlehem, Nazareth, Nazarene, crucify, crucified, crucifixion, resurrect, resurrected, resurrection; child, son, or house of either Joseph, Mary, or a carpenter. There is no mention of Jesus, and there is only the one reference to the Messiah in the Mishnah.

Chapter 3

¹⁵ Orwell covers these tactics in his classic work, *1984*.

¹⁶ George Orwell, *Animal Farm and 1984* (New York, NY: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Company, 2003) 16.

¹⁷ Orwell 64-65.

¹⁸ 1 Sam. 10:6.

¹⁹ 1 Sam. 10:22.

²⁰ 1 Sam. 13:14.

²¹ 1 Sam. 16:7.

²² 1 Sam. 9:2; 10:23.

²³ 1 Sam. 16:11.

²⁴ 1 Sam. 16:13.

²⁵ 1 Sam. 17:20-22.

²⁶ 1 Sam. 17:26.

Chapter 4

²⁷ Dan. 8:5-8.

²⁸ John F. Walvoord and Roy B. Zuck, eds., *The Bible Knowledge Commentary*, Old Testament Edition (Wheaton Il.: Victor Books, 1985) 1350, 1358.

²⁹ Gleason L. Archer, Jr., *A Survey of Old Testament Introduction* (Chicago: Moody Press, 1964, 1974) 391.

³⁰ Gen. 24:18.

³¹ Gen. 29:10-11.

³² Ex. 2:16-22.

³³ Mk. 2:14-17.

³⁴ Gen. 25:21.

³⁵ Gen. 30:1-24.

³⁶ 1 Sam. 1:9-20.

³⁷ Lk. 1:7.

³⁸ Lk. 1:16.

³⁹ Isa. 40:3-5; Mal. 3:1; 4:5-6 (3:23-24).

⁴⁰ Isa. 40:3-5; Mt. 3:1-3; Mk. 1:2-8; Lk. 1:17.

⁴¹ Lk. 1:36.

⁴² It should be noted that any attempts to tie Jesus' conception to ancient myths in which Zeus or any other god had sexual relations with a mortal woman should be rejected out of hand. Such attacks are insulting in the extreme. This is not the way G-d performs miracles. G-d did not use a hammer and nails, a saw, and a drill when He made heaven and earth. Neither did He approach Mary in the form of a man when Jesus was formed in her womb (Mt. 1:20).

Chapter 5

⁴³ Gen. 12:4.

⁴⁴ Gen. 17:17.

⁴⁵ Gen. 11:30.

⁴⁶ Josh. 24:2.

⁴⁷ Gen. 12:3; 18:18; 22:18; 26:4; 28:14.

⁴⁸ Gen. 17:17; 18:9-15.

⁴⁹ Gen. 22:2.

⁵⁰ Gen. 22:7.

⁵¹ Gen. 22:8 from: Adele Berlin and Marc Zvi Brettler, eds., The Jewish Study Bible, 2nd ed. (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2005, 2014) 43.

⁵² Gen. 22:8 from: The Book of Genesis, translation and commentary by Rabbi A. J. Rosenberg (Brooklyn: The Judaica Press, 1993) 256.

⁵³ Ps. 67:2.

Chapter 6

⁵⁴ Ex. 2:23-25.

⁵⁵ Ex. 9:18-21; 12:38.

⁵⁶ Ex. 12:32.

⁵⁷ Ex. 14:10.

⁵⁸ Josh. 24:14; Ezek. 20:1-10.

Chapter 7

⁵⁹ 1 Kin. 8:27.

⁶⁰ 1 Kin. 8:10.

⁶¹ Of course, there were different kinds of animal sacrifices, but the most important ones were the sin offerings. (Alfred Edersheim, *The Temple: Its Ministry and Services*, updated ed. (Peabody, Massachusetts: Hendrickson Publishers, Inc., 1994) 94.)

⁶² Deut. 8:3.

⁶³ Rev. 5:8.

⁶⁴ 1 Sam. 1:10-13.

⁶⁵ No dimensions were given in the Hebrew Bible for either the Bronze Laver or the Golden Lampstand.

⁶⁶ It should be noted that in Josephus' history book, The Antiquities of the Jews, only the stone tablets are mentioned as being in the ark. (Josephus Flavius, The Antiquities of the Jews, 3.6.5 (138) from: The Works of Josephus, Complete and Unabridged, New Updated Edition, trans. William Whiston, A.M. (Peabody, MA: Hendrickson Publishers, Inc., 2009) 88.)

⁶⁷ Num. 21:4.

⁶⁸ Ex. 25:22.

⁶⁹ Dan. 7:10.

⁷⁰ Lev. 16:1-19.

Chapter 8

⁷¹ Lev. 16:16-20, 33.

⁷² Lev. 16:10.

⁷³ Heb. 9:7.

⁷⁴ Mt. 5:22.

⁷⁵ R. Laird Harris, Gleason L. Archer, Jr., and Bruce K. Waltke, eds., Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament (Chicago, Moody Press, 1980), 1:452-453.

⁷⁶ Isa. 6:5.

⁷⁷ Brian Tice, BS, MSci., Reflecting on the Rabbis (Grand Rapids, Michigan: MJR Press, 2017) 81-82.

⁷⁸ *Ibid.*, pp. 83-84.

⁷⁹ *Ibid.*, p. 82.

⁸⁰ Deut. 29-30.

⁸¹ Rabbi Tovia Singer, Let's Get Biblical New Expanded Edition (Forest Hills, NY: Outreach Judaism, 2014), 2:307. In the Christian Bible, this is Psalm 51:14-17.

Chapter 9

⁸² Josephus Flavius, The Wars of the Jews, 6.9.3 (422-424) from: The Works of Josephus, Complete and Unabridged, New Updated Edition, trans. William Whiston, A.M. (Peabody, MA: Hendrickson Publishers, Inc., 2009) 749. [This reference of book 6, chapter 9, paragraph 3 (numbers 422 through 424) is per the Whiston numbering system in which the numbers given in parentheses correspond to the ones used in the Greek text.] (Alfred Edersheim, The Temple: Its Ministry and Services, updated ed. (Peabody, Massachusetts: Hendrickson Publishers, Inc., 1994) 168.)

⁸³ Mt. 26:39.

⁸⁴ Mk. 14:43.

⁸⁵ 2 Chron. 3:1.

⁸⁶ Ex. 12:46.

⁸⁷ Jn. 19:31-37.

⁸⁸ Heb. 9:11-15, 24; 10:1-23.

⁸⁹ Lk. 23:43.

⁹⁰ Jn. 12:27.

⁹¹ Mt. 27:50-51.

⁹² Heb. 10:19-22.

⁹³ 1 Cor. 13:12.

⁹⁴ Rev. 3:20.

⁹⁵ Jn. 1:11.

⁹⁶ Jn. 1:12; 14:6.

⁹⁷ The relevant passages include: Gen. 22:1-19 re. Abraham and Isaac; Ex. 11:1-13:16 re. Passover; Ex. 25:1-31:11; and 35:4-40:38 re. the Tabernacle; Lev. 16-17; 23:26-32; and Num. 29:7-11 re. the Day of Atonement; and Mt. 26:30-27:66; Mk. 14:26-15:47; Lk. 22:39-23:56; and Jn. 18:1-19:42 re. Jesus' Crucifixion.

Chapter 10

⁹⁸ Gen. 12-23.

⁹⁹ Gen. 24-26.

¹⁰⁰ Gen. 27-35; 46; 48-49.

¹⁰¹ Gen. 37; 39-45; 47; 50.

¹⁰² Gen. 29:23.

¹⁰³ Gen. 27.

¹⁰⁴ Gen. 37:5-11.

¹⁰⁵ Gen. 37:28.

¹⁰⁶ Gen. 37:36.

¹⁰⁷ Gen. 37:10.

¹⁰⁸ Gen. 40:3.

- ¹⁰⁹ Gen. 40:19.
- ¹¹⁰ Gen. 41:40-45.
- ¹¹¹ Gen. 41:46.
- ¹¹² Gen. 42:9-25.
- ¹¹³ Gen. 43:8-13.
- ¹¹⁴ Gen. 44:1-5.
- ¹¹⁵ Gen. 44:14-20, 30-34; 45:1-5, 15.
- ¹¹⁶ Lk. 23:34.
- ¹¹⁷ 2 Cor. 5:18-21.
- ¹¹⁸ Rev. 3:20.
- ¹¹⁹ Jn. 3:16-18; 14:6.
- ¹²⁰ Mt. 27:46.
- ¹²¹ Gen. 42:11.
- ¹²² Gen. 42:38.
- ¹²³ Ex. 12:41.
- ¹²⁴ Mt. 23:37.
- ¹²⁵ Gen. 37:3.
- ¹²⁶ Mt. 27:35.
- ¹²⁷ Lk. 23:39-43.
- ¹²⁸ Gen. 37:28.
- ¹²⁹ Mt. 26:15.

Chapter 11

- ¹³⁰ Num. 12:3.
- ¹³¹ Mk. 1:40-42.
- ¹³² Lev. 13:45-46.

¹³³ Ex. 32:7-14.

¹³⁴ Ex. 32:31-35.

¹³⁵ Deut. 32:48-52.

¹³⁶ Deut 34:1-8.

¹³⁷ Ex. 3:11; 4:13.

¹³⁸ Ex. 33:5.

¹³⁹ Ex. 13:21.

¹⁴⁰ Ex. 33:9-17.

¹⁴¹ Ex. 33:18-23.

¹⁴² Ex. 34:5-8.

¹⁴³ Ex. 34:7.

¹⁴⁴ Ex.34:29-35.

¹⁴⁵ Deut. 18:15-19.

¹⁴⁶ Heb. 3:1-6.

¹⁴⁷ Acts 1:9-11; Eph. 1:20.

¹⁴⁸ 1 Jn. 2:1-2. Although Jesus is not a descendant of Aaron, He is a High Priest in heaven through the order of Melchizedek. We will cover this subject in Volume 4.

¹⁴⁹ Heb. 1:1-3; 2:1-3a.

¹⁵⁰ Heb. 7:25-27.

¹⁵¹ Heb. 1:1-2:4; 4:14-16; 7:25-28; 10:11-22.

¹⁵² Lk. 23:34.

¹⁵³ Jn. 12:27.

¹⁵⁴ Ex. 1:15-22.

¹⁵⁵ Lk. 2:1-18.

¹⁵⁶ Mt. 18:23; Lk. 6:12.

¹⁵⁷ Jn. 1:14.

¹⁵⁸ Ps.2; Dan. 2:44-45; Mt. 24:22.

¹⁵⁹ Isa. 11:11-12; Ezek. 36-37.

¹⁶⁰ Isa. 9:6-7 (5-6); Zech. 9:10.

¹⁶¹ Ps. 2:9.

¹⁶² Ps. 2:2.

¹⁶³ Isa. 9:3-7 (2-6).

¹⁶⁴ Zech. 7:11-12.

¹⁶⁵ Mt. 24:3, 30-31.Rev. 19:11-18.

¹⁶⁶ Isa. 12; 51:17-23; 54:7-13; 61:1-3.

¹⁶⁷ Isa. 54:7-8.

Chapter 12

¹⁶⁸ 1 Sam. 19:1.

¹⁶⁹ 1 Sam. 20:12-17.

¹⁷⁰ 1 Sam. 31:1-6.

¹⁷¹ 2 Sam. 4:4.

¹⁷² 2 Sam. 9.

¹⁷³ 2 Sam. 9:3a.

¹⁷⁴ This is the translation in the NIV Bible: Kenneth L. Barker et al., eds., NIV Study Bible (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1985, 1995, 2002) 903.

¹⁷⁵ Ibid., p. 842.

¹⁷⁶ Dennis McCallum, Bible teaching, "Mephibosheth (2 Sam. 9)," 9/1/2005, <https://teachings.d-welcc.org/teaching/163> (accessed May 5, 2022).

¹⁷⁷ 2 Sam. 9:8.

¹⁷⁸ 2 Sam. 9:11.

¹⁷⁹ Lk. 15:11-32; Rom. 8:15; Eph. 1:5.

¹⁸⁰ 2 Sam. 9:7.

¹⁸¹ Gen. 12:2.

¹⁸² Gen. 12:3.

¹⁸³ Gen. 15:9-17.

¹⁸⁴ Lk. 15:1-7, 11-32.

¹⁸⁵ Isa. 53:6; Rom. 3:23.

¹⁸⁶ Psalm 139.

Chapter 13

¹⁸⁷ John F. Walvoord, Daniel the Key to Prophetic Revelation (Chicago: The Moody Bible Institute, 1971) 37.

¹⁸⁸ Dan. 1:13.

¹⁸⁹ Dan. 6:1-10.

¹⁹⁰ Dan. 6:19-28.

¹⁹¹ Mt. 27:18.

¹⁹² Mt. 22:15-22.

¹⁹³ Josephus, Antiquities 18.3.1 (55).

¹⁹⁴ Josephus, Antiquities 18.3.2 (60-62).

¹⁹⁵ Mt. 27:19; Jn. 19:12.

¹⁹⁶ J. D. Douglas et al., eds., New Bible Dictionary, Second Edition, (Wheaton, IL: Tyndale House Publishers, Inc., 1982, 1984) 940.

¹⁹⁷ Mt. 27:22-24.

¹⁹⁸ Mt. 27:24.

¹⁹⁹ Dan. 9:20.

²⁰⁰ Mt. 26:59-66.

²⁰¹ Mt. 26:57-59.

²⁰² Mt. 27:57-60.

²⁰³ Mt. 12:38-41.

²⁰⁴ Mt. 27:62-66.

²⁰⁵ Acts 1:3.

²⁰⁶ Acts 1:9-11.

²⁰⁷ Jn. 20:16-20.

²⁰⁸ Acts 2:22-41.

²⁰⁹ Lk. 19:41-44.

²¹⁰ Mt. 28:18-20.

²¹¹ Jon. 1:17-2:10 (2:1-11); Mt. 16:1-4.

Chapter 14

²¹² UN, (14 October 1971), "Statement by Secretary-General, U Thant, at Presentation of Gift from Iran to United Nations, 14 October," [Press Release SG/SM/1553 and HQ/263], https://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=AwrJ6y1NCG1ib7IAJipXNyoA;_ylu=Y29sbwNiZjEEcG9zAzMEd-nRpZAMEc2VjA3Ny/RV=2/RE=1651341517/RO=10/RU=https%3a%2f%2fsearch.archives.un.org%2fuploads%2fr%2funtied-nations-archives%2f6%2f0%2fe%2f60e01378f4e-fade1353c642dc378bc5544138ce0ce2f3f4cab3a7ad37905a49a%2fS-0882-0002-02-00001.pdf/RK=2/RS=FIP67mBN0bMONgF1bzzJJl48iJQ-, (accessed April 30, 2022).

²¹³ Jer. 25:1-11; Dan. 9:5-11.

²¹⁴ Jer. 25:11-12; Dan. 9:15-19.

²¹⁵ 2 Chron. 36:23.

²¹⁶ Dan. 5:25.

²¹⁷ Dan. 5:11.

²¹⁸ Dan. 5:26-28.

²¹⁹ It should be noted that the events of this chapter, chapter 14, take place before the events of the last chapter. In other words, Daniel was in exile in Babylon on the night it fell to the Medes and Persians. Then, some time later, Daniel rose to a high position in the Medo-Persian Empire, which led to the events in the last chapter.

²²⁰ Isa. 44:26b-45:6.

²²¹ Herodotus, The Histories, Book 1, Chapter 179, Section 3 and Book 1, Chapter 180, Section 4, A.D. Godley, ed., n.d., <https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus:text:1999.01.0126>, (accessed April 29, 2022).

²²² Herodotus Book 1, Chapter 191, Sections 5 and 6.

²²³ Josephus, Antiquities of the Jews 11.1.1 (3) - 11.1.2 (7).

²²⁴ 2 Chron. 36:23.

²²⁵ Ezra 1:7; 6:3-5.

²²⁶ Jn. 10:16.

²²⁷ Mk. 6:11; Rev. 3:20.

²²⁸ Mt. 28:16-20.

²²⁹ Mt. 23:37-39.

²³⁰ Zech. 12:10; Mt. 24:3 ff.; Lk. 21:25-28; Rev. 1:7.

²³¹ Isa. 11:11-12; 49:5-13; Ezek. 36-37.

²³² Ps. 2; Dan. 2:44-45; Zech. 14:1-8; Mt. 24:22; Rev. 19:11-16.

²³³ Ezek. 40-43.

²³⁴ Isa. 9:7 (6); 11:3-5; 42:3-4; Zech. 14:9-11.

²³⁵ Dan. 11:44-45.

²³⁶ Mt. 24:22.

²³⁷ Ps. 2; Ezek. 39:3-6; Zech. 14:1-15; Rev. 19:11-21.

²³⁸ Rev. 19:11-16.

²³⁹ Jn. 1:1-5.

²⁴⁰ Mt. 24:29-30.

²⁴¹ Zech. 12:2-3.

²⁴² Isa. 53:1.

²⁴³ Rev. 19:17-21.

²⁴⁴ Isa. 49:7; 53:3.

²⁴⁵ Isa. 61:2b-3a.

²⁴⁶ Isa. 54:7-10.

Chapter 15

²⁴⁷ Acts 2:22-23; 37-41.

²⁴⁸ Rev. 3:20.

²⁴⁹ Ex. 32:9-14.

²⁵⁰ Ex. 32:30-32.

²⁵¹ Ex. 32:6, 25.

²⁵² Isa. 53:10; Mt. 27:46.

²⁵³ Heb. 7:25-27.

²⁵⁴ Rev. 19:11-21.

²⁵⁵ In addition, Mephibosheth had a young son named Mica. Therefore, Mica was a great grandson to King Saul (2 Sam. 9:12).

²⁵⁶ 2 Sam. 4:4.

²⁵⁷ 2 Sam. 9:1.

²⁵⁸ Isa. 9:6-7 (5-6).

²⁵⁹ Mt. 27:62-66.

²⁶⁰ Mt. 12:38-41.

²⁶¹ Isa. 44:26b-45:6.

²⁶² 2 Chron. 36:23.

²⁶³ Mt. 20:28.

²⁶⁴ Eph. 1:3-8a

²⁶⁵ Gen. 37:31-35.

²⁶⁶ Jn. 19:23-24.

²⁶⁷ Mt. 24:3, 24-39; Acts 1:9-11.

²⁶⁸ Isa. 37:36.

²⁶⁹ Ps. 2:1-3.

²⁷⁰ Isa. 40:11.

²⁷¹ Isa. 35:10.